



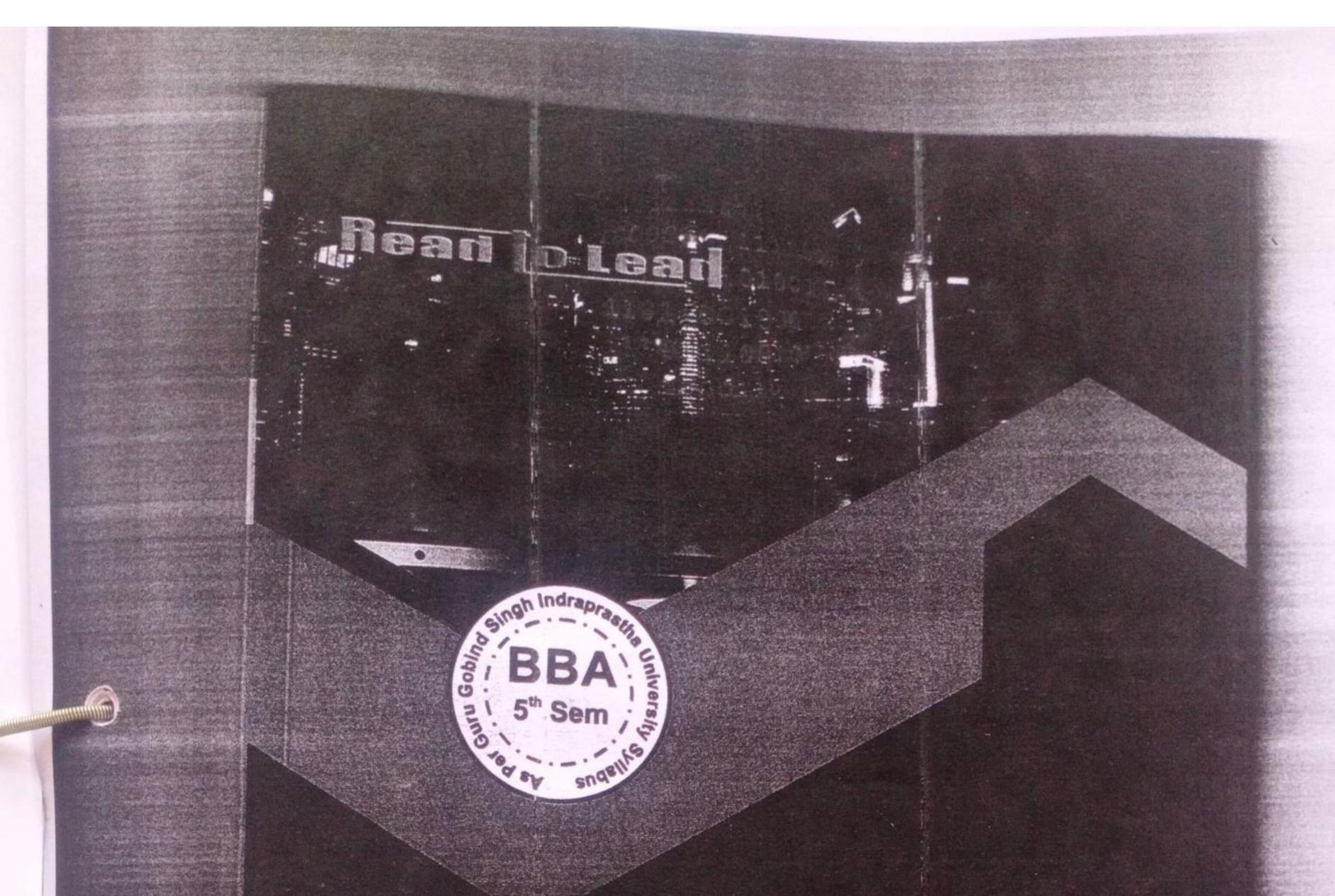
सली मा सदममय SA VT HARI DASS COLLEGE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

(RECOGNIZED BY NCTE, GOVT. OF INDIA, APPROVED BY DHE, GOVT. OF NCT OF DELHI & AFFILIATED TO GGSIPU, DELHI)

LIST OF BOOKS PUBLISHED BY THE FACULTY MEMBERS DURING SESSION 2023-2024

	Name of the Faculty	Books Authored/ Edited Books/ Book Chapters Published	ISBN Number	Title
1	Dr. Jai Bhagwan`	Information Systems Management	978-93-5775-388-9	Information Systems Management
2	Dr. Neelam Soni	Goods and Sevices Tax	978-93-5755-389-6	Goods and Sevices Tax
3	Dr. Madhu Shrivastava	Indian Ideational Rhythms in Universal Culture	978-93-93082-87-9	Inculcating Ideas of Creativity and Innovation in Education
4	Ms. Rinky Kohli	Auditing	978-93-90952-30-7	Auditing

Jai Bhagwan Sant Hari Dass College of Higher Education Bani Camp, Najafgarh, New Delhi-110043



Information Systems Management



Dr. Jai Bhagwan Aarti Madan Budhiraja Pooja Kumari Singh



Information Systems Management

- Dr. Jai Bhagwan
- Aarti Madan Budhiraja
- Pooja Kumari Singh

Published by:

Thakur Publication Pvt. Ltd. HO: Abhishekpuram, 60 Feet Road, Jankipuram, Lucknow-226031 Mobile: 9235318594/22/17, 9335318517

Website: www.tppl.org.in Email: thakurpublication@gmail.com "Dedicated to my Mother - Lt. Smt. Birmati Devi

ISBN No. 978-93-5755-388-9 First Edition 2023-24

Her words of inspiration always guide me"

- Dr. Jai Bhagwan

"Dedicated

to

my Mother in Heaven"

- Aarti Madan Budhiraja

"Dedicated to

my Parents"

- Pooja Kumari Singh

₹170/-

Printed at: Savera Printing Press

Tirupatipuram, Jankipuram Extension-226 031 Near Abdul Kalam Technical University, Lucknow E-mail: lkospp@gmail.com, Mobile No. 9235318506/07

Copyright © All Rights Reserved

This book is sole subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be lent, resold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the publisher's prior written consent, in any form of binding or cover, other than that in which it is published and without including a similar

Principal Sant Hari Dass College of Higher Education Bani Camp, Najafgarh, New Γ -**

Syllabus

-6-

Course Code: BBA 305

Information System Management

Unit I

Introduction to ISM: Definition, Purpose, Objectives, and Role of ISM in Business Organisation, pre-requisites for Effective ISM, Components of ISM, ISM Applications in Business.

Information in Decision Making: Meaning and Importance, Sources and Types of Information, Information Requirements with Particular Reference to Management Levels, Relevance of Information in Decision Making. (10 Hours)

Contents

-7-

Unit-I: Introduction to ISM

1.1.	information System Management(ISM)/Management Info	rmation 11
	System(MIS)	
1.1.1.	Introduction	11
1.1.2.	Definition	12
1.1.3.	Characteristics of MIS	13
1.1.4.	Purpose of ISM	15
1.1.5.	Objectives of ISM	15
1.1.6.	Role of ISM in Business Organisation	16
1.1.7.	Functions of ISM	17
1.1.8.	Pre-Requisites for Effective ISM	17
1.1.9.	Components of ISM	10
1.1.10.	Advantages of ISM	19

Unit II

Introduction to Database Systems: File System Versus DBMS, Structure of a DBMS, People who Deal with Database, Introduction to Data Models, Concept of Normalisation, Introduction to Entity Relationship Model, Overview of Database Design, Entities, Attributes and Relationships, Introduction to Relational Model, Integrity Constraints, Querying Relational Data Using SQL: DDL and DML Commands, Aggregate Functions. (12 Hours)

Unit III

Cost Benefit Analysis: Quantitative and Qualitative Aspects, Assessing Information Needs of the Organisation.

System Development: Concept of System, Types of Systems Open, Closed, Deterministic, Probabilistic, etc., System Approaches - System Development Life Cycle (SDLC), Prototyping, End User Development, Waterfall and Spiral Method, System Analysis, Design and Implementation. (12 Hours)

Unit IV

Types of Information Systems: Transaction Processing System, Expert System, Decision Support System, Executive Information System and Knowledge Management System. Recent Developments in the Field of Information Technology, Impact of IT on Organisation. (08 Hours)

	1.1.11.	Disadvantages of ISM	19
and the second	1.1.12.	ISM Application in Business	20
1	1.2.	Information in Decision Making	21
-	1.2.1.	Meaning	21
-	1.2.2.	Need for Information	22
100	1.2.3.	Decision-Making	22
Contraction of the	1.2.4.	Importance of Information in Decision Making	24
	1.2.5.	Sources of Information	25
	1.2.6.	Characteristics/Attributes of Information	26
ġ	1.2.7.	Types of Information	27
1	1.2.7.1.	Classification by Characteristics	27
1	1.2.7.2.	Classification by Application	27
	1.2.7.3.	Classification by Management Hierarchy	28
	1.2.8.	Information Requirements with Particular Reference to Management Levels	29
1	1.2.9.	Relevance of Information in Decision Making	31
	1.2.10.	Decision Support System (DSS)	32
1	A CALL CONTRACT	Characteristics of Decision Support System	32
1		Components of Decision Support System	33
l		Classification of DSS	34
	The second se	Advantages of DSS	35
	and the second second	Disadvantages of DSS	35
	1.3.	Exercise	36
		Unit-II: Introduction to Database Systems	
	2.1.	Database Systems	37
1	2.1.1.	Inter dustion	37
	2.1.2.	Database , Bhofber	38
1	2.1.3.	DBMS Concepts	38
	2.1.4.	Principal	39
	2.1.5.	Call Fian Dass College of Higher Education	40
1	2.1.6.	Objective of DBMS Basi Camp, Najafgarh, New Calbi-110043	40
			4.0

Structure /Architecture of DBMS System 2.1.7.

4.4.1.1.	Characteristics of MIS
4.4.1.2.	Functions of MIS
4.4.1.3.	Advantages of MIS
4.4.1.4.	Disadvantages of MIS
4.4.2.	Decision Support System (DSS)
4.4.2.1.	Characteristics of Decision Support System
4.4.2.2.	Components of Decision Support System
4.4.2.3.	Advantages of DSS
4.4.2.4.	Disadvantages of DSS
4.4.2.5.	Applications of DSS
4.4.3.	Executive Information Systems (EIS)
4.4.3.1.	Characteristics of Executive Information System (EIS)
4.4.3.2.	Capabilities/Role of EIS in Organisation
4.4.3.3.	Advantages of EIS
4.4.3.4.	Disadvantages of EIS
4.5.	Other Systems

- 10 -

Introduction to ISI UNIT 1 Introduction to ISM Introduction to ISM Introduction to ISM

11

INFORMATION SYSTEM(MIS)

1.1.1. Introduction

143 144

145

145 146

146 147

148

149 149

150

151 152 152

153

....

The Information Technology infrastructure in a company is provided by the

4.5.	Other Systems	153
4.5.1.	Expert Systems (ES)	154
4.5.1.1.	Features of Expert System	155
4.5.1.2.	Functions of Expert System	155
4.5.1.3.	Structure of Expert System	155
4.5.1.4.	Components of Expert System	156
4.5.1.5.	Working of Expert Systems	158
4.5.1.6.	Advantages of Expert System	158
4.5.1.7.	Disadvantages of Expert System	160
4.5.1.8.	Applications of Expert System	160
4.5.2.	Knowledge Management System(KMS)	161
4.5.2.1.	Examples of Knowledge Management Systems	162
4.5.2.2.	Features of Knowledge Management System	162
4.5.2.3.	Components of Knowledge Management System	163
4.5.2.4.	Types of Knowledge Management Systems	164
4.5.2.5.	Advantages of Knowledge Management System	164
4.5.2.6.	Disadvantages of Knowledge Management System	165
4.5.2.7.	Applications of Knowledge Management in Business Organisations	166
4.6.	Information Technology(IT)	167
4.6.1.	Introduction	167
4.6.2.	Components of IT Systems	167
4.6.3.	Advantages of IT	168
4.6.4.	Disadvantages of IT	169
4.6.5.	Recent Development in the Field of IT	169
4.6.5.1.	Artificial Intelligence(AI)	169
4.6.5.2.	Machine Learning	172
4.6.5.3.	Block Chain	175
4.6.5.4.	Internet of Things(IoT)	178
4.6.5.5.	Cloud Computing Impact of IT on Organization Exercise Principal	181
4.6.6.	Impact of IT on Organization	186
4.7.	Odil Fian Dace College	188
	Exercise Sant Hari Dass College of Higher Educ Bani Camp, Naiafgarh, New Dalhi	ation
Case Stu	idies	2180

Information System Management (ISM) and Management Information System (MIS). In the opinion of many individuals, there is no difference between ISM and MIS or at least these have identical functions but some differences are there.

As per definition, Information Systems Management (ISM) can be considered as designing, executing, assisting, and managing the organization's INTERNAL Information systems. The networks, computer systems, and servers (Hardware), as well as software applications (Enterprise Resource Planning, Supply Chain Management, Human Resources, etc.), are its parts.

As there are unique systems and activities in every organization on the basis of the operations of the company, it is important for the individuals to know the system through proper management to ensure the proper functioning of everything.

Management of an Information System (MIS) can be seen as the management of different information needed to support the management of the company to facilitate operational and strategic decisions depending on the information obtained. Mostly, there is information from outside of the firm or EXTERNAL sources of data such as market trends, suppliers, competitors, and sales. Thus, data is collected by the system from several sources, perform analysis and then convert into useful information for company management (Business Intelligence, Big data, Database, market trends, etc.).

MIS's prime objective is to create efficient communication internally and externally to the organization that can be implemented in the analysis and forecast of future results to have effective decision-making.

Because of the large extent of data present from various sources (i.e. Internet, Mobile devices Internet of Things streaming social media etc.) there are a

About the Book

This book of "Goods and Services Tax" presents the concepts and practices of the Goods and Service Tax in India. This book familiarise the students with the latest provisions & implications of GST law in the country and provide an insight into practical aspects of GST as well as to equip them to become tax practitioners.

About the Author

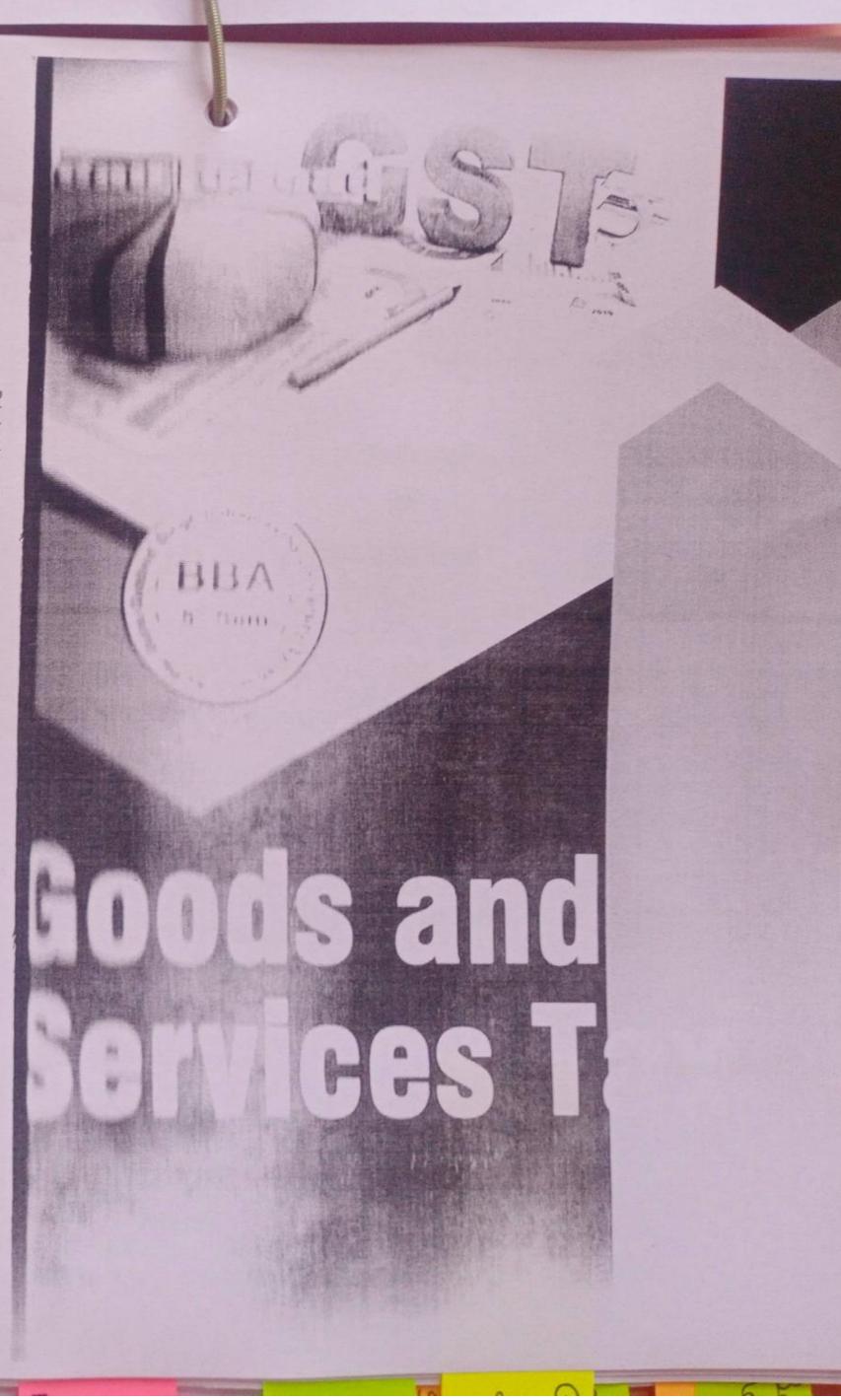


Dr. Amit Gupta is currently working as Associate Professor in School of Buiness Administration of Bhagwan Parshuram Institute of Technology, Delhi. He is having an experience of more than 21 years in professional teaching. His key areas of teaching and research are accounting and finance. He has Printing Press, authored many research papers in well reputed National and

Printed at: Saver

ucknow.

Mob. 9235318506/07



International journals.



Dr. Neelam Soni is currently working as a Director at Sant Hari Dass College of Higher Education, New Delhi. She has 15 years of academic and administrative experience in Higher education. She has been awarded many times for her contribution in academics. She has published various articles/

research paper in National and International seminar. She has also written a book entitled "Micro Finance and Women Empowerment.

Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, BBA 5th Semester

Subject Name	Author Name
Goods and Services Tax	Dr. Amit Gupta, Dr. Neelam Soni
Business Policy and Strategy	Dr. D.C. Agrawal, Dr. Deepali Saluja, Dr. Ankur Budhiraja
Information Systems Management	Dr. Jai Bhagwan, Aarti Madan Budhiraja, Pooja Kumari Singh
Marketing Analytics	Dr. Neha Arora, Dr. Hemkant Kulshrestha
Performance Management	Dr. Sundram Priyadarshnie, Dr. Shikha Patheja
Financial Modeling	

Sant Hari Dass College of Higher Educa Bani Camp, Naiafooth New Cathi

Goods and Services Tax

- Dr. Amit Gupta

- Dr. Neelam Soni

Published by: Thakur Publication Pvt. Ltd. HO: Abhishekpuram, 60 Feet Road, Jankipuram, Lucknow-226031 Mobile: 9235318594/22/17, 9335318517

Website: www.tppl.org.in Email: thakurpublication@gmail.com

ISBN No. 978-93-5755-389-6 First Edition 2023-24

"Dedicated to

Almighty God"

-Dr. Amit Gupta

"Dedicated

to

my Father in Law

His words of wisdom always inspire and encourage me."

-Dr. Neelam Soni

In Bher

Sant Hari Dass College of Higher Education Bani Camp Meter New Epilhi-110043

₹210/-

Printed at: Savera Printing Press

Tirupatipuram, Jankipuram Extension-226 031 Near Abdul Kalam Technical University, Lucknow E-mail: lkospp@gmail.com, Mobile No. 9235318506/07

Copyright O All Rights Reserved

This book is sale subject to the condition that it shall not, b

Syllabus **Course Code: BBA-301 Goods and Services Tax**

- 6 -

Unit I

GST in India: Constitutional Provisions of Indirect Taxes: Basic Concepts-Supply, Composite and Mixed Supplies, Services under GST, Levy and Charge of GST, Rationale for GST, GST Council, GST Network, Procedure for Registration, Person and Taxable Person, Payment of Tax. (10 Hours)

Unit II

Unit 1: GST in India

-7-

Contents

1.1.	Indirect Taxes	1
1.1.1.	Meaning and Definition of Indirect Taxes	1:
1.1.2.	Features of Indirect Taxes	13
1.1.3.	Types of Indirect Taxes	14
1.1.4.	Advantages of Indirect Taxes	15
1.1.5.	Disadvantages of Indirect Taxes	16
1.1.6.	Constitutional Provisions of Indirect Taxes	16
1.2.	Goods & Services Tax (GST)	18
1.2.1.	Evolution of GST in India	18
1.2.2.	Meaning of Goods & Services Tax (GST)	19
1.2.3.	Features of GST	20
1.2.4.	Subsuming of Taxes under GST	21
1.2.5.	Need for GST in India	22
126	Exclusions under GST	23

3

Assessment of Tax: Tax Invoice, Credit and Debit Notes, Accounts and Records, Input Tax Credit, Place and Time of Supply, Valuation and Exemptions, Job Work. (12 Hours)

Unit III

Returns and Provisions: Steps to File Returns and their Due Dates, Tax Collection at Source, Demands and Recovery, Inspection, Search, Seizure and Arrest, Advance Ruling, Appeals and Revisions. (10 Hours)

Unit IV

Other Procedures under GST: Audit, Offences and Penalties, Refunds, Activities or Transactions which Shall be Treated as Neither Supply of Goods Nor as Supply of Services, Role of GST Practitioner. (10 Hours)

Ja Bhagher Principal

Sant Hari Dass College of Higher Education Bani Camp, Najafgarh, New Calhi-1100

1.2.6.	Exclusions under GS1	4.
1.2.7.	Objectives of GST	23
1.2.8.	Rationale for GST	23
1.2.9.	Disadvantages of Evaluation of GST	24
1.2.10.	Rates of GST in India	25
1.2.11.	Examples on GST	27
1.2.12.	Structure of GST	30
1.2.12.1.	CGST (Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)	31
1.2.12.2.	SGST (State Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)	31
1.2.12.3.	IGST (Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)	31
1.2.12.4.	UTGST (Union Territory Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)	32
1.3.	Basic Concepts under GST ACT	33
1.3.1.	Goods	33
1.3.2.	Services	33
1.3.3.	Composite Supply	33
1.3.4.	Mixed Supply	33
1.3.5.	Person	33
1.3.6.	Taxable Person	34
1.3.7.	E-Commerce	34
1.3.8.	Input Tax Credit (ITC)	34
1.3.9.	Input Tax	34
1.3.10.	Output Tax	35
1.3.11.	Reverse Charge	35
1.3.12.	Works Contract	35
1.3.13.	Capital Goods	35
1.3,14.	Export of Goods	35
1.3.15.	Export of Services	35
1.3.16.	Import of Goods	35
1.3.17.	Import of Services	36
1.3.18.	Intermediary	36
1.3.19.	Supplier	36
1.3.20	Aggregate Turnover	
	1.2.7. 1.2.8. 1.2.9. 1.2.10. 1.2.11. 1.2.12. 1.2.12.1. 1.2.12.2. 1.2.12.3. 1.2.12.4. 1.3.1. 1.3.2. 1.3.3. 1.3.4. 1.3.5. 1.3.6. 1.3.7. 1.3.8. 1.3.9. 1.3.10. 1.3.10. 1.3.11. 1.3.12. 1.3.12. 1.3.13. 1.3.14. 1.3.15. 1.3.14. 1.3.15. 1.3.16. 1.3.17. 1.3.18. 1.3.19. 1.3.20.	1.2.7.Objectives of GST1.2.8.Rationale for GST1.2.9.Disadvantages of Evaluation of GST1.2.10.Rates of GST in India1.2.11.Examples on GST1.2.12.Structure of GST1.2.12.Structure of GST (Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)1.2.12.CGST (Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)1.2.12.1.CGST (Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)1.2.12.3.IGST (Integrated Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)1.2.12.4.UTGST (Union Territory Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017)1.3.1.Goods1.3.2.Services1.3.3.Composite Supply1.3.4.Mixed Supply1.3.5.Person1.3.6.Taxable Person1.3.7.E-Commerce1.3.8.Input Tax1.3.10.Output Tax1.3.11.Reverse Charge1.3.12.Works Contract1.3.13.Capital Goods1.3.14.Export of Goods1.3.15.Export of Goods1.3.16.Import of Goods1.3.17.Import of Goods1.3.18.Intermediary1.3.19.Supplier1.3.18.Intermediary1.3.19.Supplier

	- 8 -	
1.4.5.1.	Composite Supply	
1.4.5.2.	Mixed Supply	41
1.4.5.3.	Continuous Supply of Goods	42
1.4.5.4.	Continuous Supply of Services	44
1.4.6.	Inward Supply	44
1.4.7.	Outward Supply	45
1.5.	Services under GST	45
1.5.1.	"Activity" to be Treated as Supply of Sanda a supply	45
	"Activity" to be Treated as Supply of Service under Schedule II of CGST Act, 2017	45
1.5.2.	Exempted Services	
1.6.	Levy and Charge of GST	46
1.6.1.	Taxable Event	46
1.6.2.	Charging Section in CGST Act, 2017	46
1.6.3.	Collection under CGST Act, 2017 (Section 9)	47
1.6.4.	Levy and Collection under IGST Act, 2017 (Section 9)	47
1.6.5.	Levy and Collection under UTGST Act, 2017 (Section 5)	48
1.7.	GST Council	49
1.7.1.	Introduction	49
1.7.2.	Structure/Constitution of GST Council	49
1.7.3.	Working of the GST Council	49

i			
1	1.10.5.	Concept of Electronic Cash Ledger (Rule 87)	70
ļ	1.10.6.	Concept of Electronic Credit Ledger (Rule 86)	71
l	1.10.7.	Concept of Electronic Liability Ledger (Rule 85)	74
ĺ	1.10.8.	Modes of GST Payment	74
I	1.10.9.	GST Payment Forms	76
l	1.10.10.	Interest on Delayed Payments (Section 50)	76
l	1.10.11.	Tax Deduction at Source (TDS) (Section 51)	70
	1.10.12.	Tax Collection at Source (TCS) by an E-Commerce Operator (Section 52)	78
	1.11.	Exercise	79
		Unit 2: Assessment of Tax	
	2.1.	Invoice	80
	2.1.1.	Introduction	80
	2.1.2.	Types of Invoices	00

-9-

Types of Invoices **Tax Invoice (Section 31)** Meaning of Tax Invoice Contents of Tax Invoice (Rule 46) Invoice-Cum-Bill of Supply (Rule 46A) Time Limit for Low (The Content of Content 80 80 80 81 82 **2.2.** 2.2.1. 2.2.2. 2.2.3.

1.7.3.	Working of the GST Council	49
1.7.4.	Functions of the GST Council	50
1.7.5.	Importance of GST Council	50
1.8.	GSTN (Goods and Services Tax Network)	50
1.8.1.	Meaning of GST Network	51
1.8.2.	Features of GST Network	51
1.8.3.	Objectives of GST Network	51
1.8.4.	Organisation Structure of GST Network	52
1.8.5.	Vision and Mission of GST Network	52
1.8.6.	Functions and Powers of GST Network	53
1.8.7.	Services Rendered by GST Network	54
1.9.	Registration under CET (Section 22 to 20)	54
1.9.1.	Registration under GST (Section 22 to 28) Introduction	55
1.9.2.		55
1.9.3.	Threshold Limit/Eligibility/Aggregate Turnover for Registration Persons Liable to Get Registered (Section 22)	55
1.9.4.	Persons Not Liable for Registration (Section 22)	56
1.9.5.	Types of GST Registration (Section 23)	58
1.9.6.	Meaning of Final Registration	58
1.9.7.	Compulsory Registration in Certain Cases (Section 24)	59
1.9.8.	Voluntary Registration	59
1.9.9.	Deemed Registration under GST (Section 26)	60
1.9.10.	Suo Motu Registration by the Department	60
1.9.11.	Special Provisions Relating to Convol Touchle D	60
	Special Provisions Relating to Casual Taxable Person and Non-Resident Taxable Person (Section 27)	61
1.9.12.	Job Worker Registration	
1.9.13.	Special Economic Zone (SEZ) Unit Registration	61
1.9.14.	Transfer of Business and Registration	61
1.9.15.	Procedure for Registration (Section 25)	61
1.9.16.	HSN Code	62
1.9.17.	SAC	64
1.9.18.	Documents Required For Registration 10-Bhellow	65
1.9.19.	Mandatory Aadhaar Authentication for GST	65
9.20	SAC Documents Required For Registration Mandatory Aadhaar Authentication for GST Penalty on Law CIST Registration for GST Annual Cost Registration for GST Penalty on Law CIST Registration for GST Bani Camp, Najafgarh, New Delhi, 110	66
	Sant Han Dass College of High -	
	Bani Camp, Najafgarh, New Delhi-110	cation
	Jugan, New Delhi-11(043

2.2.4.	Time Limit for Issuing Tax Invoice (Rule 47)	82
2.2.5.	Manner of Issue of Invoice (Rule 48)	82
2.2.6.	E-Invoicing	. 83
2.3.	Credit Note	84
2.3.1.	Concept of Credit Note	84
2.3.2.	Time Limit of Issuing Credit Note [Section 34(2)]	84
2.4.	Debit Note	85
2.4.1.	Concept of Debit Note	85
2.4.2.	Time Limit of Issuing Debit Note	85
2.4.3.	Difference between Debit and Credit Note	85
2.4.4.	Contents of Debit and Credit Note [Rule 53 (1A)]	86
2.5.	Account and Records	86
2.5.1.	Accounts and Other Records (Section 35)	86
2.5.2.	Manner of Maintenance of Accounts	87
2.5.3.	Period for Retention of Relevant Records (Section 36)	90
2.6.	Input Tax Credit (ITC)	91
2.6.1.	Meaning of Input Tax Credit	91
2.6.2.	Meaning of Utilization of Input Tax Credit	91
2.6.3.	Eligibility and Conditions to Avail Input Tax Credit under GST (Section 16)	93
2.6.4.	Time Limit for Availing of Input Tax Credit [Section 16(4)]	94
2.6.5.	Documents to be Claimed for ITC	95
2.6.6.	Determination of Input Tax Credit in Respect of Capital Goods	95
2.6.7.	ITC not Allowed in Respect of Tax Component of Capital Goods if Depreciation	97
	Claimed on under Income Tax Act [Section 16(3)]	
2.6.8.	ITC on Job Work	97
2.6.9.	Reversal of ITC in Case of Capital Goods	97
2.6.10.	Transfer of Input Tax Credit	98
2.6.11.	Apportionment of ITC (Section 17)	98
2.6.12.	Block Credits or Supply not Eligible for ITC [Section 17(5)]	101
2.6.13.	ITC in Special Circumstances (Section 18)	103
2.6.14.	Input Service Distributor (ISD) (Section 20)	104
2.6.15.	Manner of Recovery of Credit Distributed in Excess (Section 21)	108
2.6.16	Computation of GST	

2.7.5.	Difference between Interstate and Intrastate Supplies	
2.7.6.	Importance of Place of Supply	122
2.7.7.	Determination of POS (Place of Supply)	122
2.7.8.	POS (Place of Supply) of Goods (Section 10 and 11)	122
2.7.9.	POS of Goods other than Goods (Section 10 and 11)	123
	POS of Goods other than Goods Imported into, or Exported from India (Section 10 of IGST Act)	124
2.7.10.	POS of Goods Imported into, or Exported from India (Section 11 of IGST)	
2.7.11.	POS (Place of Supply) of Services (Section 12 and 13)	126
2.7.12.	POS of Services Where Location of Supplimentation of Supplimentation	126
	POS of Services Where Location of Supplier and Recipient is in India (Section 12 of IGST Act)	127
2.7.13.	POS of Services Where Location of Supplier and Recipient is Outside India (Cross Border Supplies) (Section 12 of LOSE)	
	(Cross Border Supplies) (Section 13 of IGST Act)	132
2.7.14.	Supplies in Territorial Waters (Section 9)	
2.7.15.	Zero Rated Supply (Section 16)	135
2.8.	Time of Supply (TOS)	135
2.8.1.	Introduction	137
2.8.2.	Meaning of Goods and Services	137
202	The second stand Services	120

- 10 -

Unit 3: Returns and Provisions Return (Section 37 TO 48) Meaning and Definition of Return Meaning and Definition of Return Purpose of GST Return Importance of GST Return Different Types of GST Returns Steps to File Return Due Dates of Filing Return Interest on Late Payment of GST Late Fees for Filing Belated GST Returns Return for Outward Supplies – GSTR 1 (Section 37) Return for Inward Supplies- GSTR 2 (Section 38) Annual Return – GSTR-9 (Section 44) Final Return – GSTR-10 (Section 45)

- 11 -

- 3.1.9. 3.1.10.
- 3.1.11.

3.1. 3.1.1.

3.1.2. 3.1.3. 3.1.4.

3.1.5.

3.1.6.

3.1.7.

3.1.8.

- 3.1.12. Final Return - GSTR-10 (Section 45)
- 3.1.13. Goods & Services Tax Practitioners (Section 48) Tax Collection at Source (TDS) (Section 52) 32

2.8.3.	Time of Supply of Goods	138
2.8.4.	Time of Supply of Services	138
2.8.5.	TOS under Reverse Charge Mechanism	139
2.8.6.	Invoicing Provisions	141
2.8.7.	Provisions Related with Changes in CORT D	144
2.8.8.	Provisions Related with Changes in GST Rate (Section 14) Other Provisions	145
2.8.9.		146
2.8.10.	Time of Supply for Goods (Forward Mechanism)	150
2.8.11.	Time of Supply for Goods (Reverse Mechanism)	150
2.9.	Time of Supply for Services and Advance Payment (Forward Mechanism)	151
2.9.1.	Valuation or Value of Supply	153
2.9.2.	Meaning of Value of Supply Provisions Palated with D	153
2.9.3.	Provisions Related with Determination of Value of Supply of Goods and Services	155
2.9.4.	ransaction value (Section 15(1))	155
2.9.5.	Items includes in Transaction Value [Section 15(2)]	156
2.9.6.	Discount Before or at or After the Time of Supply [Section 15(3)]	157
2.9.7.	Residual [Section 15(4)]	158
2.9.8.	Value of Supply Notified by Government [Section 15(5)]	158
2.9.9.	Determination of GST Liability Valuation Rules	158
2.9.9.1.		164
	Rule 27 (Value of Supply of Goods or Services where the Consideration is not wholly in Money)	164
2.9.9.2.	Rule 28 (Value of Supply of Goods or Services or both between Distinct or Related Persons, other than through an Agent)	165
2.9.9.3.	Rule 29 (Value of Supply of Coode mode on Provide Laboration and Agent)	
2.9.9.4.	Rule 29 (Value of Supply of Goods made or Received through an Agent) Rule 30 and 31 (Methods of Valuation)	165
2.9.9.5.	Rule 31 A (Value of Supply in Case of Lottom, Detting Casting and	166
	Rule 31A (Value of Supply in Case of Lottery, Betting, Gambling and Horse Racing)	167
2.9.9.6.	Rule 32 (Determination of Value in Respect of Certain Supplies)	
2.9.9.7.	Rule 33 (Value of Supply of Services in Case of Pure Agent)	167
2.9.9.8.	Rule 34 (Rate of Exchange of Currency other than Indian Rupees for	171
	Determination of Value)	172
2.9.9.9.	Rule 35 (Value Inclusive of All Taxes)	
2.10.	Example from COT	172
2.10.1	Sant Hari Dass College of Higher (ducation
		-110043
	tex Shi	-110043

J.M.	Tax Conection at Source (TDS) (Section 52)	20
3.3.	Demands and Recovery	20
3.3.1.	Meaning of Demand and Recovery under GST	202
3.3.2.	Determination of Tax Not Paid or Short Paid or Erroneously Refunded or Input	
	Tax Credit wrongly Availed or Utilised for Any Reason Other than Fraud or Ar	202
	Willful-Misstatement or Suppression of Facts (Section 73)	y
3.3.3.	Determination of Tax Shortly Paid, or Not Paid or Refunded Erroneously and	204
	Input Tax Credit has been Availed by the Means of Fraud, Will-Full Misstatemer	204
	or suppression of Facts (Section 74)	n.
3.3.4.	General Provisions regarding Determination of Tax (Section 75)	205
3.3.5.	Tax Collected but not Paid to the Government (Section 76)	205
3.3.6.	Tax Wrongfully Collected and Paid to Central or State Government (Section 77)	205
3.3.7.	Initiation of Recovery Proceedings (Section 78)	200
3.3.8.	Recovery of Tax (Section 79)	206
3.3.9.	Payment of Tax and Other Amount in Instalments (Section 80)	208
3.3.10.	when Transfer of Property is Considered to be Void (Section 81)	209
3.3.11.	- Tax to be First Charge on Property (Section 82)	209
3.3.12.	Provisional Attachment to Protect Revenue in Certain Cases (Section 83)	209
3.3.13.	Continuation and Validation of Certain Recovery Proceedings (Section 84)	209
3.4.	Inspection, Search, Seizure and Arrest	210
3.4.1.	Inspection under GST	210
3.4.2.	Search and Seizure under GST	211
3.4.3.	Arrest under GST	213
3.5.	Advance Ruling	214
3.5.1.	Meaning of Advance Ruling	214
3.5.2.	Definitions (Section 95)	215
3.5.3.	Authority for Advance Ruling (AAR) (Section 96)	215
3.5.4.	Application for Adverse D.P. 20 2 am	215
3.5.5.	Procedure on Receipt of Application (Section 98)	215
3.5.6.	Ammallate Anthe Arth C All IN II was a marked and	216
3.5.7.	Annual to A	216
3.5.8.	National Appellate Authority for Advance Ruling (Section 101A)	17
150		

About the Authors



academics. He has completed B.Com(H) from Delhi University. M.Com from Annamalai University and B.Ed. from Maharishi Dayanand University. He has written articles and research papers for renowned publications. He has actively participated in various National and International Conferences, Seminars and Workshops. He is passionate about helping students by supplementing the course curriculum with practical, real-world application and insights.

AUDITING

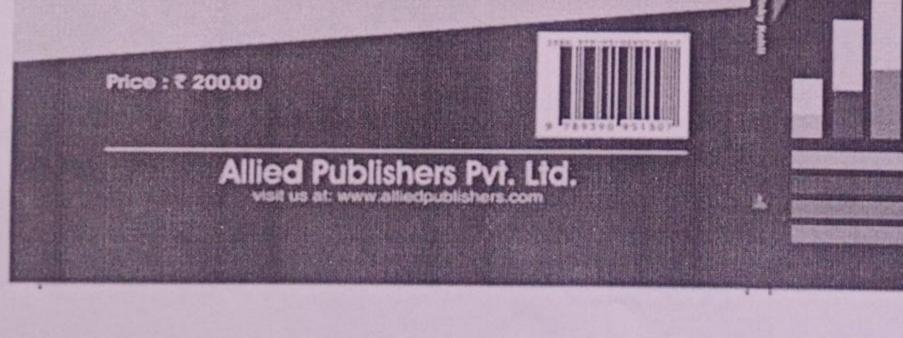
Manu Kohli

Rinky Kohli



Rinky Kohli, Assistant Professor in SHDCHE, affiliated to Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University, Dwarka, New Delhi. She is also associated with Indira Gandhi National Open University as an Academic Counsellor from last 7 years. She has completed B.Com from Delhi University, M.Com from Annamalai University and B.Ed. from

Maharishi Dayanand University. She has published many research papers and articles in renowned publications. She has participated in various Faculty Development Programmes, Conferences, Seminars and Workshops as organizer and paper presenter. She is enthusiastic in bringing efficiency in transaction of knowledge. She is awarded as Best Teacher in the year 2017.



In Black Principal Sant Hari Dass College of Michor Education Bani Camp, Najafor 110

NUDITI

ō

TRANSFERSON OF THE TRANSFERST

ALLIED PUBLISHERS PRIVATE LIMITED D-5, Sector-2, Noida-201 301 Ph. Nov.: 0120-4320295/2542557/4352555 E-mail: delbi herberts 1, 100

E-mail: delhi.books@allisdenblichers.com

17 Chimmonjan Avenue, Kolkatz-700072 Ph.: 033-22129618 • E-mail: cal.books@alliedpublishers.com

15 J.N. Haradia Marg. Ballard Estata, Mumbri-4000001 Pa.: 022-42126969 • E-mail: membri books@alliadpublishers.com

No. 25/10, Commander-in-Chief Road, Ethinej Lane (Next to Post Office) Egmore, Chennai-600008 72 : 044-28223938 • E-mail: chennai books (Selliedroblishers.com

P.B. No. 9932, No. 15, 3st Floor (Next to Vijzyn Bank), 5th Cross, Gaudhinagar, Karnataka, Bangalore-560009, Ph.: 080-41530285 / 22386239 • E-mail: bogl.journals@alliedpublishers.com / apusbug@sirtelmail.in

Sri Jayalakuhmi Nilayam, No. 3-4-510, 3^a Floor (Above More Super Market) Barkerpura, Hyderabad-500027 Ph.: 040-27551811, 040-27551812 • E-mail: hyd.books@alliedpublishers.com

Webnite: www.alliedpublithers.com

© 2023, Anthors

ISBN: 978-93-90951-30-7

No part of the material protected by this copyright notice may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by my means, electronic or mechanical including photocopying, recording or by my information merage and remieval system, without prior written permission from the copyright conners. The views expressed in this volume are of the individual commbuters, editor or suthor and do not represent the view point of the centre

Published by Sunii Sachdev and printed by Ravi Sachdev at Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., D-5, Sector-2, Norda-201 301



Indian Ideational Rhythms in Universal Culture

Dr. Kavya Dube Dr. Sunil Kumar Trivedi

Published by

Writers Choice Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi

xvi 🕨	Indian Ideational Rhythms in Universal Culture	
8.	Pupil-Teacher Ratio on Character Building of Children in Government Primary Schools in Uttar Pradesh	51
	SEEMA MISHRA and DR. BHUVANESHWAR SINGH MASTANAYA	
9.	Indian Cultural Heritage in NEP 2020 SHIVENDRA SINGH	58
10.	Imbibing Culture Through Place-Based Pedagogy: A Study of NEP 2020 in Relation to the Use of Pedagogy in Classrooms	64
	SONA DIXIT, SHIVANSH KULSHRESTHA AND RAJAT MITTAL	
11.	Sustainability of Ideas: Exploring the Nutritional Benefits and Health Implications of Sprouted Gram Flour	72
	SONAM GUPTA	
12.	Indian Cultural Heritage in NEP 2020	82
	VARTIKA RAJPUT	
13.	Is India Losing Its National Unity	89
	DR. MEGHNA	
14.	Inculcating Ideas of Creativity and Innovation in Education	93
	DR. MADHU SHRIVASTAVA	
15.	Indian Cultural Heritage in NEP-2020	101
	KAPIL SHARMA	
16.	Unity in Diversity in India	105
	DR. YUDHISTER	
17.	Cultivating a Culture of Well-being: The Implications of सर्वे भवन्तु सुखिन: सर्वे सन्तु निरामया: on Society	112
	SHRAVAN KUMAR KUSHWAHA and MEENAKSHI YADAV	
18.	शिक्षण अभिक्षमता के द्वारा विद्यार्थियों में सामाजिक एवं नैतिक मूल्यों का विकास करना	122
	अनुराग एवं डॉ. बाबू लाल तिवारी	

Copyright © Author

All rights reserved. Without limiting the rights under copyright above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, utilized, stored in or introduced into a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means (electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise), without the prior written permission of both the copyright owner and the publisher.

The views expressed in this volume are those of the author(s) and are not necessarily those of the publisher.

First Published 2024

ISBN: 978-93-93082-87-9

Price: Rs. 1350.00

Printed at Thomson Press India Ltd.

Writers Choice Publications Pvt. Ltd.

E-71, Ground Floor, Street No. 3 Rama Park Road, Mohan Garden New Delhi -110059 Email: info@writerschoice.in Web: www.writerschoice.in